GROUP 1 HERBICIDE

# **FOAX HERBICIDE**

**Emulsifiable Concentrate** 

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

# FOR SALE FOR USE IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND PEACE RIVER, OKANAGAN AND CRESTON FLATS REGIONS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY.

A post emergence herbicide for control of wild oats, volunteer (tame) oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, barnyard grass, Persian darnel and volunteer canary seed in Spring wheat and Durum wheat.

# **ACTIVE INGREDIENT:**

Clodinafop-propargyl......240 g/L

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED BOOKLET BEFORE USING. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.



# **WARNING: EYE & SKIN IRRITANT**

Warning, contains the allergen epoxidized soybean oil

**REGISTRATION NO.: 31261 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT** 

Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. PO Box 5607 High River, Alberta Canada T1V 1M7 1-844-200-FARM (3276)

NET CONTENTS: 1.84L, 3.68L, 4.7L, 14L, 15L, 55L, 200L, 450L, 1100L, Bulk

## NOTICE TO USER

This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

# **FIRST AID**

**IN CASE OF POISONING**, contact a physician or a poison control centre **IMMEDIATELY**. Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

**If on skin or clothing,** take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin **IMMEDIATELY** with plenty of water for 15–20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

**If in eyes**, hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15–20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

**If swallowed,** call a poison control centre or doctor **IMMEDIATELY** for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give **any** liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**If inhaled,** move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

# TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This product contains a PETROLEUM DISTILLATE. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. Treat symptomatically for ingestion and/or skin and eye contact.

# PRECAUTIONS

- CAUTION POISON
- WARNING EYE AND SKIN IRRITANT
- KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN.
- Harmful if swallowed.
- May irritate eyes. Do not wear contact lenses when using.
- DO NOT get in eyes or on skin. Avoid contact with clothing. During mixing, loading, clean-up, repair and when applying by groundboom, workers must wear coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes and socks, goggles, and chemical-resistant gloves. When applying by aerial application, pilots must wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants.
- Wash gloves thoroughly with soap and water before removing them during any operation.
- Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after using this product and before eating, drinking or smoking.

- Remove contaminated clothing immediately after use. Store and wash contaminated clothing separately from household laundry before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Handle and apply only as recommended on this label.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke while mixing, loading or during application.
- DO NOT enter or allow worker entry during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours after application.
- If mixing and loading more than 15 kg a.i. in a day, workers must use a closed mixing/loading system.
- Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habituation or areas of human activity such as houses, cottages, school and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

# **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

TOXIC to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

The residues of this product demonstrate the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in the ground water. The use of clodinafop-propargyl products in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in ground water contamination.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats, avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and edge of the water body.

This product contains aromatic petroleum distillates, which are toxic to aquatic organisms.

## STORAGE

To prevent contamination store this product away from food or feed.

# DISPOSAL OF UNUSED, UNWANTED PRODUCT

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the provincial regulatory authorities, manufacturer or Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. at 1-844-200-FARM (3276). Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills or call collect (CANUTEC) 1-613-996-6666 or \*666 from a cell phone.

# **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:**

## For recyclable containers:

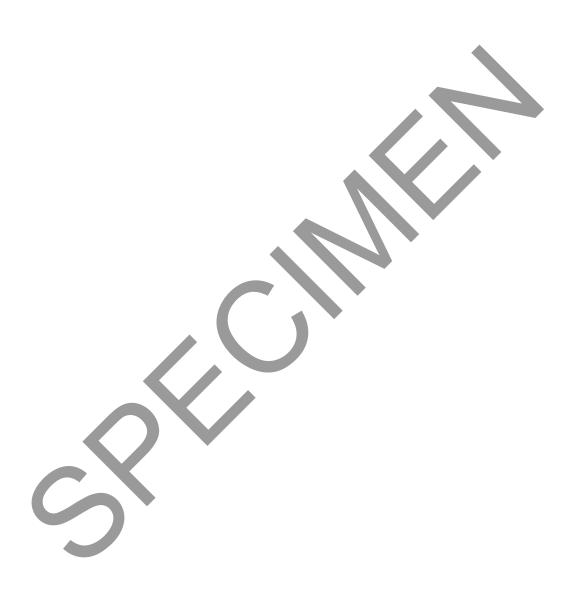
Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and may be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

- 1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
- 2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

<u>For refillable containers</u>: For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not use this container for any other purpose.

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY INVOLVING A MAJOR SPILL OR POISONING, CALL 1-613-996-6666 (collect) OR \*666 (cell).



**HERBICIDE** 

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## **ACTIVE INGREDIENT:**

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**REGISTRATION NO.:** 31261 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. PO Box 5607 High River, Alberta Canada T1V 1M7

1-844-200-FARM (3276)

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# **FIRST AID**

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**If in eyes**, hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15–20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

**If swallowed,** call a poison control centre or doctor **IMMEDIATELY** for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give **any** liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**If inhaled,** move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

# TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This product contains a PETROLEUM DISTILLATE. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. Treat symptomatically for ingestion and/or skin and eye contact.

# PRECAUTIONS

- CAUTION POISON
- WARNING EYE AND SKIN IRRITANT
- KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN.
- Harmful if swallowed.
- May irritate eyes. Do not wear contact lenses when using.
- DO NOT get in eyes or on skin. Avoid contact with clothing. During mixing, loading, clean-up, repair and when applying by groundboom, workers must wear coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes and socks, goggles, and chemical-resistant gloves. When applying by aerial application, pilots must wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants.
- Wash gloves thoroughly with soap and water before removing them during any operation.
- Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after using this product and before eating, drinking or smoking.
- Remove contaminated clothing immediately after use. Store and wash contaminated clothing separately from household laundry before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap

- and water after handling. Handle and apply only as recommended on this label.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke while mixing, loading or during application.
- DO NOT enter or allow worker entry during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours after application.
- If mixing and loading more than 15 kg a.i. in a day, workers must use a closed mixing/loading system.
- Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habituation or areas of human activity such as houses, cottages, school and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

# **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

TOXIC to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

The residues of this product demonstrate the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in the ground water. The use of clodinafop-propargyl products in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in ground water contamination.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats, avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and edge of the water body.

This product contains aromatic petroleum distillates, which are toxic to aquatic organisms.

#### STORAGE

To prevent contamination store this product away from food or feed.

# DISPOSAL OF UNUSED, UNWANTED PRODUCT

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the provincial regulatory authorities, manufacturer or Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. at 1-844-200-FARM (3276). Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills or call collect (CANUTEC) 1-613-996-6666 or \*666 from a cell phone.

## **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:**

#### For recyclable containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and may be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

- 1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
- 2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

<u>For refillable containers</u>: For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not use this container for any other purpose.

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY INVOLVING A MAJOR SPILL OR POISONING, CALL 1-613-996-6666 (collect) OR \*666 (cell).

# PRODUCT INFORMATION

FOAX HERBICIDE is a systemic, post-emergence herbicide for the selective control of wild oats, volunteer (tame) oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, barnyard grass, Persian darnel and volunteer canary seed in all types of Spring wheat and Durum wheat. Do not use FOAX HERBICIDE on barley, as crop injury will occur. Do not apply this product using aerial application equipment except under conditions specified on this label.

FOAX HERBICIDE is absorbed by the leaves and is rapidly translocated to the growing points of leaves and stems. Thorough coverage of the plants is essential for consistent control. Actively growing susceptible grasses stop growing within 48 hours of treatment. Depending on species, growing conditions and crop competition, leaves and growing points turn yellow within one to three weeks after application. Further colour changes and loss of vigour will be observed, followed by a browning and complete control three to five weeks after application.

Although FOAX HERBICIDE does not control broadleaf weeds, FOAX HERBICIDE can be tank-mixed with a wide range of broadleaf herbicides to provide broad spectrum weed control in wheat. See section entitled "TANK MIXES of FOAX HERBICIDE WITH BROADLEAF WEED HERBICIDES" and refer to the appropriate Tank Mix section for ground and aerial application.

### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

When tank-mixes are permitted, read and observe all label directions, including rates and restrictions for each product used in the tank-mix. Follow the more stringent label precautionary measures for mixing, loading and applying stated on both product labels.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats, consider the characteristics and conditions of the site before treatment. Site characteristics and conditions that may lead to runoff include, but are not limited to: heavy rainfall, moderate to steep slope, bare soil, poorly draining soil (e.g. soils that are compacted, fine textured, or low in organic matter such as clay.)

<u>Field sprayer application</u>: **DO NOT** apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. **DO NOT** apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) medium classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

<u>Aerial application</u>: **DO NOT** apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. **DO NOT** apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at flying height at the site of application. **DO NOT** apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) coarse classification. Reduce drift caused by turbulent wingtip vortices. The nozzle distribution along the spray boom length **MUST NOT** exceed 65% of the wing- or rotorspan.

**CROPS:** Spring Wheat and Durum Wheat

A 30-day plant-back interval must be observed for all unlabeled crops.

FOAX HERBICIDE can be used on all varieties of spring wheat and Durum wheat. Observe minimum interval to harvest of 60 days after treatment.

Do not apply on barley or any crop other than Spring Wheat or Durum wheat, as crop damage will result. Do not allow spray to drift to adjacent fields seeded to crops other than spring wheat or Durum wheat.

Do not treat wheat underseeded to forages. Observe a minimum pre-harvest interval of 60 days after treatment for grain and straw and of 30 days after treatment for hay. Observe a minimum of seven (7) days before grazing livestock on crops treated with FOAX HERBICIDE.

For use directions specific to application by air, please refer to sections on aerial application. For aerial application precautions, please refer to the precautions section.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED:** Wild Oats, Volunteer (Tame) Oats, Green Foxtail, Yellow Foxtail, Barnyard grass, Persian Darnel and Volunteer Canary Seed

# TIMING OF APPLICATION:

TIMING	GROWTH STAGE	ADDITIONAL REMARKS
WILD OATS	1 to 6 leaf stage on main stem	Prior to emergence of 4 <sup>th</sup> tiller.
VOLUNTEER (TAME) OATS	3 to 6 leaf stage on main stem	Prior to emergence of 4 <sup>th</sup> tiller.
GREEN FOXTAIL AND YELLOW FOXTAIL (wild millet, pigeon grass)	1 to 5 leaf stage on main stem	For optimum control apply prior to emergence of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> tiller and while foxtail is actively growing.
BARNYARD GRASS	1 to 5 leaf stage on main stem	For optimum control apply before tillering, and while barnyard grass is actively growing.
PERSIAN DARNEL	1 to 5 leaf stage on main stem	For optimum control apply before tillering, and while Persian darnel is actively growing.
VOLUNTEER CANARY SEED	1 to 6 leaf stage on main stem	Prior to emergence of 4 <sup>th</sup> tiller.
SPRING WHEAT AND DURUM WHEAT	Prior to emergence of 4 <sup>th</sup> tiller	When tank-mixing with a broadleaf herbicide, always refer to the label of the broadleaf partner prior to use.

- For optimum results, apply FOAX HERBICIDE to actively growing weeds. An early application
  will maximize crop yields by reducing weed competition. Weeds emerging after application of
  FOAX HERBICIDE will not be controlled.
- Weed control following application of FOAX HERBICIDE alone, or in combination with broadleaf
  weed herbicides, can be reduced or delayed under stress conditions such as drought, heat,
  insufficient fertility, flooding or prolonged cool temperatures. Grass escapes or re-tillering may
  occur if application is made during prolonged stress conditions. Optimum weed control will be
  obtained if application of FOAX HERBICIDE is delayed until the stress conditions have ended
  and weeds are once again actively growing.
- FOAX HERBICIDE alone can be used 30 minutes before rainfall.
- Do not apply to crop that is stressed by conditions such as frost, low fertility, drought, flooding, disease or insect damage as crop injury may result.

# **RATE OF USE FOR GROUND APPLICATION:**

Apply the recommended rate of FOAX HERBICIDE and the recommended rate of an adjuvant of either SCORE, ASSIST, or CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT in a minimum of 50 to 100 L of water per hectare.

To control:	To control:		
WILD OATS	WILD OATS		
VOLUNTEER (TAME) OATS	VOLUNTEER (TAME) OATS		
GREEN FOXTAIL	GREEN FOXTAIL		
YELLOW FOXTAIL	YELLOW FOXTAIL		
BARNYARD GRASS	BARNYARD GRASS		
VOLUNTEER CANARY SEED	VOLUNTEER CANARY SEED		
	PERSIAN DARNEL		
Rates for use with 50 L/ha water			
Apply:	Apply:		
230 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE	290 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE		
+	+		
400 mL/ha of (SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17	500 mL/ha of (SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL		
ADJUVANT with 50 L/ha of water (0.8%	83/17 ADJUVANT with 50 L/ha of water (1.0%		
volume/volume)	volume/volume)		
Rates for use with 100 L/ha water			
Apply:	Apply:		
230 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE	290 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE		
+	+		
800 mL/ha of SCORE, ASSIST CROPOIL 83/17	1 L/ha of SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17		
ADJUVANT with 100 L/ha of water (0.8%	ADJUVANT with 100 L/ha of water (1.0%		
volume/volume)	volume/volume)		

NOTE: Always use an adjuvant of either SCORE, ASSIST, or CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT with FOAX HERBICIDE.

## RATE OF USE FOR AERIAL APPLICATION:

Apply the recommended rate of FOAX HERBICIDE and the recommended rate of an adjuvant of either SCORE, ASSIST, or CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT in a minimum of 30 L of water per hectare according to the following table:

To Control: WILD OATS	To Control: WILD OATS GREEN FOXTAIL YELLOW FOXTAIL PERSIAN DARNEL
Apply: 230 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE + 240 mL/ha of SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17	Apply: 290 mL/ha of FOAX HERBICIDE + 300 mL/ha of SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17
ADJUVANT with 30 L/ha of water (0.8% volume/volume)	ADJUVANT with 30 L/ha of water (1.0% volume/volume)

NOTE: Always use adjuvants of either SCORE, ASSIST, or CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT with FOAX HERBICIDE.

TANK MIXES of FOAX HERBICIDE WITH BROADLEAF WEED HERBICIDES – GROUND APPLICATION:

**CROP: SPRING and DURUM WHEAT** 

TANK MIXES WITH BROADLEAF WEED HERBICIDES, IN SPRING WHEAT and DURUM WHEAT:

For broad spectrum control of wild oats, green foxtail and broadleaf weeds, FOAX HERBICIDE can be tank-mixed with broadleaf herbicides as described in the following tables. Consult the label of the tank-mix partner for a list of broadleaf weeds controlled, rates, timing, recropping restrictions, grazing interval restrictions, recommendations for specific weeds, directions for use and precautions and follow the more restrictive label. When tank-mixing always add the broadleaf herbicide(s) to the spray tank first; followed by FOAX HERBICIDE, with SCORE or ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT added last. For the appropriate rate of FOAX HERBICIDE with SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT refer to the `Rate of Use' section of the label.

Tank-Mix Partner Product Rates		Crop Stage <sup>1</sup>	
Dyvel <sup>®</sup>	1.25 L/ha	2 to 5 leaf	
Refine Extra <sup>® 2</sup>	20 g/ha	2 leaf to flag leaf	
Buctril® M	1.0 L/ha	2 leaf to flag leaf	
Lontrel 360 EC tank mixed with	280 to 420 mL/ha tank mixed	3 leaf to flag leaf	
MCPA Ester (assume 500 series)	with 1.1 L/ha		
Curtail <sup>™</sup> M	2.0 L/ha	3 leaf to just before flag leaf	
Thumper® EC	1.0 L/ha	2 leaf to early flag leaf	
2,4-D Amine (assume 500 series) <sup>3</sup>	840 mL to 1.1 L/ha	3 leaf to flag leaf	
MCPA Amine (assume 500 series) <sup>3</sup>	840 mL to 1.1 L/ha	3 leaf to flag leaf	
MCPA Ester (assume 500 series)	840 mL to 1.1 L/ha	3 leaf to flag leaf	
Pardner <sup>®</sup>	1.0 L/ha	2 leaf to flag leaf	
Ally <sup>® 2</sup>	7.5 g/ha	2 leaf to flag leaf	
Attain® Herbicide Tank Mix	600 mL/ha of Attain A + 1.0 L/ha of Attain B	4 leaf to flag leaf	
4	1.0 E/Ha Of Attail D		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Always consult the label of the broadleaf herbicide prior to use.

Temporary crop injury may occur with tank-mixes under extreme weather conditions or when the crop is suffering from stress due to inadequate or abnormally high moisture level or extreme temperatures.

Do not tank-mix with any chemical additives, pesticides, or fertilizers that are not recommended on this label.

# TANK MIXES OF FOAX HERBICIDE WITH BROADLEAF WEED HERBICIDES - AERIAL APPLICATION:

CROP: SPRING WHEAT and DURUM WHEAT

For broad spectrum control of wild oats, green foxtail and broadleaf weeds, FOAX HERBICIDE can be tank-mixed with Buctril M. Consult the label of the tank-mix partner for a list of broadleaf weeds controlled, rates, timing, recropping restrictions, grazing interval restrictions, recommendations for specific weeds, directions for use and precautions and follow the more restrictive label. Use in a minimum of 30L of water per hectare.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Addition of surfactants other than Score, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT is not required.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A reduction in control of green foxtail and wild oats may be observed when FOAX HERBICIDE is tank mixed with 2,4-D Amine and MCPA Amine.

Tank-mixes of FOAX HERBICIDE with broadleaf weed herbicides - Aerial application: When tank-mixing, always add the broadleaf herbicide (Buctril M) to the spray tank first; followed by FOAX HERBICIDE, with an adjuvant of either SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT added last. For the appropriate rate of FOAX HERBICIDE with an adjuvant of either SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT refer to the `Rate of Use for Aerial Application' section of the label.

Tank-Mix Partner	Product Rates	Crop Stage <sub>1</sub>
Buctril M	1.0 L/ha	2 leaf to flag leaf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Always consult the label of the broadleaf partner prior to use.

# **SPRAY BUFFER ZONES**

Spot treatments using hand-held equipment do not require a spray buffer zone.

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands), and sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands).

			Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:		
Method of application	Crop	Crop	Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Terrestrial
			Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	habitat:
Field sprayer	Spring and durum whea	ut	1	0	1
Aerial Spring and durum wheat (55.2-70.2 g a.i./ha)		Fixed Wing	1	0	20
		Rotary Wing	1	0	20

When tank mixes are permitted, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) spray buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

The spray buffer zones for this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configurations by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pesticide portion of the Canada.ca website.

## **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS - GROUND APPLICATION:**

- 1. Clean spray tank and half fill with clean water. Start agitation or bypass system.
- 2. If a broadleaf herbicide, insecticide or fungicide is to be used, add the product FIRST prior to adding FOAX HERBICIDE and agitate for 2-3 minutes.
- 3. Add correct amount of FOAX HERBICIDE.
- 4. Agitate for 2-3 minutes.
- 5. Add correct amount of either SCORE, ASSIST, CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT.
- 6. Agitate for 1-2 minutes before adding remainder of water and then maintain constant agitation.
- 7. After any break in spraying operations, agitate thoroughly before spraying again.
- 8. Use the spray suspension as soon as it is prepared.
- 9. If an oil film starts to build up in the tank, drain tank and then clean with a detergent.

### SPRAYING INSTRUCTIONS - GROUND APPLICATION:

- FOAX HERBICIDE can be applied by ground or air. For aerial application instructions, refer to the section entitled "SPRAYING INSTRUCTIONS - AERIAL APPLICATION" which follows this section.
- 2. <u>Water Volume:</u> 50 to 100 litres per hectare when applied alone and a minimum of 100L/ha when tank-mixed with broadleaf herbicides
- 3. <u>Spray Nozzles:</u> 80° or 110° flat fan stainless steel nozzles are recommended for optimal spray coverage. Application of the spray mixture at a 45° angle in the direction of travel will result in improved spray coverage. Use 50 mesh nozzle screens. Do not use flood type nozzles, controlled droplet application equipment, spray foils or hollow cone nozzles.
- 4. Pressure: 275-310 kPa.
- 5. Apply uniformly at 6-8 km/hr and avoid overlapping. Shut off spray boom while starting, turning, slowing or stopping to prevent crop injury from an over application.

#### AERIAL APPLICATION

# Generic Aerial Application Label Instructions - Directions for Use

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

### **Use Precautions**

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual, developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

# **Operator Precautions**

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

# **Product Specific Precautions**

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. at 1-844-200-FARM (3276) or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative. Application of this specific product must meet and/or conform to the following:

# **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS - AERIAL APPLICATION:**

- 1. Fill the mixing tank 1/2 full with clean water. Start gentle agitation.
- 2. If a broadleaf herbicide is to be used, add the product FIRST prior to adding FOAX HERBICIDE and agitate for 2-3 minutes then add correct amount of FOAX HERBICIDE.
- 3. Agitate for 2-3 minutes.
- 4. Add correct amount of an adjuvant of either Score, Assist, or CROPOIL 83/17 ADJUVANT.
- 5. Agitate for 1-2 minutes before adding remainder of water and then maintain constant agitation.
- 6. Fill aircraft spray tank and maintain gentle agitation while spraying.
- 7. After any break in spraying operations, agitate thoroughly before spraying again. Do not let contents stand without agitation.
- 8. Use the spray suspension as soon as it is prepared.
- 9. If an oil film starts to build up in the tank, drain tank and then clean with a detergent.

# **SPRAYING INSTRUCTIONS - AERIAL APPLICATION:**

- FOAX HERBICIDE can be applied by ground or by air. For ground application instructions, refer to the section entitled "SPRAYING INSTRUCTIONS - GROUND APPLICATION" which precedes this section.
- 2. <u>Water Volume Aerial application:</u> Minimum of 30 litres per hectare when applied alone or when tank mixed with Buctril M.
- 3. Ensure uniform application. To avoid uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices. Do not use human flaggers.

# SPRAYER CLEAN-UP:

- 1. Thoroughly clean application equipment immediately after spraying. Ensure that all traces of the product are removed. The following recommendations are provided:
- 2. Drain and flush tank walls, boom and all hoses for ten minutes with clean water. Do not clean the sprayer near desirable vegetation, wells, or other water sources.
- 3. Remove the nozzles and screens and wash separately.
- 4. Dispose of all rinsings in accordance with provincial regulations.
- 5. If a broadleaf tank-mix partner is used, always check tank-mix partner label for any additional clean up procedures.

# **Resistance-Management Recommendations**

For resistance management, FOAX HERBICIDE is a Group 1 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to FOAX HERBICIDE and other Group 1 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

# To delay herbicide resistance:

Where possible, rotate the use of FOAX HERBICIDE or other Group 1 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.

Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.

Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.

Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group.

Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.

Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.

Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.

For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact the company Farmer's Business Network Canada, Inc. at 1-844-200-FARM (3276) or at <a href="https://www.fbn.com">www.fbn.com</a>.

## NOTE TO USER:

READ THE FOLLOWING BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT FOR THE INDICATED SPECIAL USE APPLICATIONS:

The DIRECTIONS FOR USE for the uses described in this section of the label were developed by persons other than Farmer's Business Network Canada Inc. under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, Farmer's Business Network Canada Inc. has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

# DIRECTIONS FOR USE IN THE OKANAGAN AND CRESTON FLATS REGION OF BC:

FOAX HERBICIDE can be used for the control of wild oats, green foxtail and yellow foxtail in spring wheat and durum wheat in the Okanagan and Creston Flats Regions of British Columbia. For information on crop and weed stages, rates of application, mixing and spraying instructions and precautions see the appropriate sections elsewhere on this label.

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